Q. No. 2 (I) **Causes and Consequences:** سوال نمبر 2 (I)

The causes of fall are given below:

>The Presidential elections of 1965, The opposition was of Miss Fatima Jinnah public didn't like character assissination of her. >He prevented politician from politics

>The Tashkent Agreement didn't settle kashmir issue base on which 1965 war was held. caused social unrest and removal which

Consequences are given below:

>His removal lead to Yahya's era which lead to seperation of East Pakistan. >1962 constitution was abrogated.

>His economic plan were quite successful his removal hindred progress of country.

Q. No. 2 (II) **Role of Religious Harmony:** سوال نمبر 2 (II)

Following is the role of religious harmony:

>Religious harmony means respecting and appreaceating other's religion.

>This results in they respect our religion, which leads to peaceful environment in society.

>This leads to stronger bonding between different religions such as Islam, Christianity etc.

> And leads to brotherhood and relationship of mutual respect.

>This can lead to contributions of different religions to Pakistan and hence development.

Q. No. 2 (iii) **Worsi Forms of Child Lab** (III) 2 سوال نمبر

Following are worsi forms of child labour:-OUR:—

> Working underground; working underwater or at high places i.e., mountains.
> Working in factories under high tempratures which can damage **physical and menial health.**
> Working in difficult conditions i.e, for long hours without any break.
> Working in Cold places can also be included.

Q. No. 2 (iv) **Reasons of Water Pollution:—** (IV) 2 سوال نمبر

Following are reasons of water pollution:

> Mining effluents and inconsistent mining policies results in chemicals and heavy metals in water causing pollution.
> Dust and land erosion can contribute by increasing bedrock causing excersive silt resulting in water wastage and **hence pollution.**
> Improper water treatment by Municipals result in toxic and harmful water disposal in sewerage system of the country causing pollution.

Q. No. 2 (v) **Unemployment affects :—** سوال نمبر 2 (v)

Effect of unemployment on consumer level :

> Unemployment results in pressure to grow family which results in depression, tension etc.

> It can also lead to drug abuse, anti-state activities **and even suicide.**

> Unemployment results in no money which results in parent can't afford **education of children** and illeiteracy cycle continues.

> Unemployment results in reduce in investment and on micro level decreases worth and chances of stable and healthy life.

Q. No. 2 (vi) **Sustainable strategies :—** سوال نمبر 2 (vi)

Following are strategies to improve stock (live) production:

> Making hybrids and mating methods to improve a specie i.e, if one gives good meat and other milk mate them to make an animal goods in both.

> Providing with suitable nutrition and resources results in healthy livestock hence improved production of it.

> Weekly or monthly vaccination and injections can result in **disease-free livestock**, hence improved health and production.

Q. No. 2 (vii) **Deforestation :-** سوال نمبر 2 (vii)

It's the excessive cutting down of trees for various uses and in industry.

> It results in barren and infertile land available for land erosion and thus hazardous.

Reasons

> Use of wood in industry i.e, paper, matches, furniture etc.

> land area required due to more population hence urbanization.

> Area required for building of different projects i.e, dams, airports building etc.

Q. No. 2 (viii) **Telecommunication :-** سوال نمبر 2 (viii)

It's the medium of communication through use of electronic media.

> Examples include radio, TV, fax machine etc.

Importance

> Telecommunication nowadays is very common and very useful for fast communication

> Everything in world is just one click away it has it's uses in customer service and trade online.

> It has turned the whole world into just a **Global Village**, education has become easy due to online classes and resources.

Q. No. 3 (Page 1) **Recent Improvements** (1 صفحہ نمبر) 3 سوال نمبر

In past years internet users have increased, so has their been improvements in telecommun-ication sectors. Following are recent improve-ments:

Cheap network:-

>Pakistan has one of the most affordable packages in the world. Making it cheapest network, this is why internet is available in every corner of the country.

Increased Usage:-

>In years past, there has been increase in users of internet increase to about 192 million in year 2023-2024

>This resulted in increased foreign investments as seeing Pakistan as rapidly growing market.

>90 percent people have access to internet.

Extended Services:-

>The services have been increased with 4G avaible everywhere.

>Now there are been steps taken to increase the 5G services which will result in huge increase in speed of internet. Which will be widespread in the country.

Q. No. 3 (Page 2) **Increased Investment:-** (2 صفحہ نمبر) 3 سوال نمبر

>Due to such high number of people using and having access to internet.
>It has become a potential market in eyes of foreign investors which readily tend to invest. It also results in improvement as more investment will occur resulting in improved telecommunication.

Advancements in Usage:-

>Due to successful 4G scheme, 5G scheme is introduced to get a surge in internet.
>This results in high internet speed and thus improved communication.

Online Platforms:-

>Online educational platforms such as Coursera, Khan Academy etc. have helped students learn and continue self-paced study.
>This helps students to understand things past school hours without wasting time.

Digital Classrooms:-

>Due to high speed internet classrooms with high internet and projectors are available.
>The online material helps students to better understand their course.

Q. No. 3 (Page 3) **Artificial Intelligence:-** (3 صفحہ نمبر) 3 سوال نمبر

> Also known as AI introduces new variety of study. It helps students by answering their question rapidly.

> Online chatbots and online tutors are 24/7 available which help students with complex questions and increase their understanding.

> AI tools such as ChatGPT helps students in every aspects including advices for study and new grounds for study.

> It helps teachers in **exam making, SLO based question marking** and even checking.

Q. No. 4 (Page 1) **IMF** سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ نمبر 1)

> IMF also known as International Monetary Fund is an organization that helps countries improve their economic conditions including balance of payment problems, fiscal problems and other problems by giving loans and providing with policy advice.

> Pakistan joined IMF on 11 July 1950. And bailed out for the first time in 1958.

Following are positive and negative impacts of IMF on Pakistan:

Positive Impacts

Reform Implementation:-

> It helps and implements economic reforms which help in progress of the country and it's economic growth.

Constitutional Building:-

> The IMF helps in training local economists and helps them how to manage budget and hence economy.

> Which results in constitutional building of the nation.

Economic Stability:-

IMF has provided Pakistan with loans hence

Q. No. 4 (Page 2) improved it's market worth (2 صفحہ نمبر) 4 سوال نمبر

and improved chances of foreign investment and prevented a possible **balance of payment** catastrophe.

Loan Providance:-

> IMF provides poor and needy countries with loans and hence improves their economic condition and worth.

Negative Impacts

Austerity Measures:-

> IMF sometime imposes austerity measures which may cause social unrest and can also result in political instability.

Sovereignty Concerns:-

> IMF sometimes imposes condition which the state must follow. which may concern a country's independence.

> This raises concerns about independence and sovereignty issues.

High external debts:-

> Continuous borrowing results in rise of question of high external debts of country

> And how they think to resolve it.

Inequalities:-

Q. No. 4 (Page 3) > Some critics view IMF (3 صفحہ نمبر) 4 سوال نمبر

policy that only benefits wealthy people
> It harms the poor and only help wealthy people increase wealth according to critics.